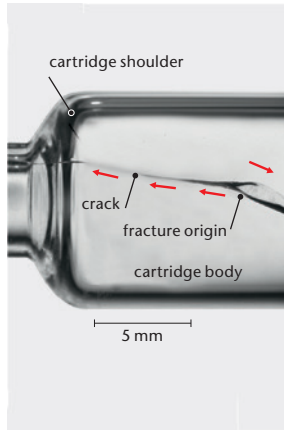
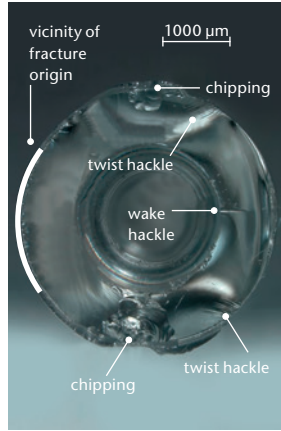


# Mechanical Stability Tests

Basis for weak point analyses of production lines or container design



Fracture surface of a cracked cartridge revealing macroscopic fracture patterns



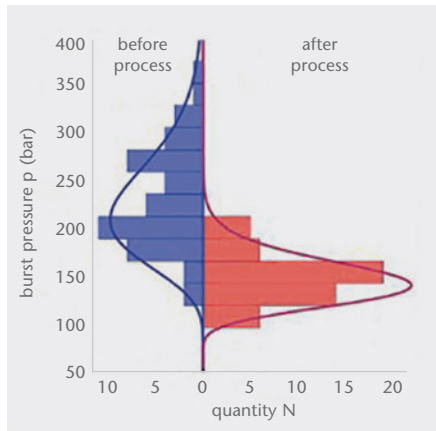
Fracture surface of a broken syringe revealing microscopic fracture markings



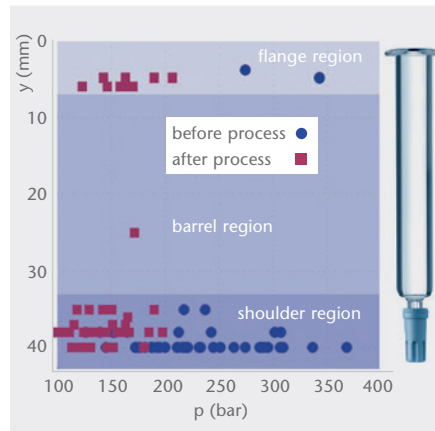
Dye penetration testing concerning glass container integrity

## Breakage Analysis – Fractography

- Broken samples and cracks tell stories and leave behind clues. By applying optical and scanning electron microscopy, the fracture origin and propagation of glass breakage can be determined.
- Clear evidence for the root cause can be drawn and the applied force leading to failure can be determined.
- The glass container integrity can be additionally assessed by dye penetration testing.



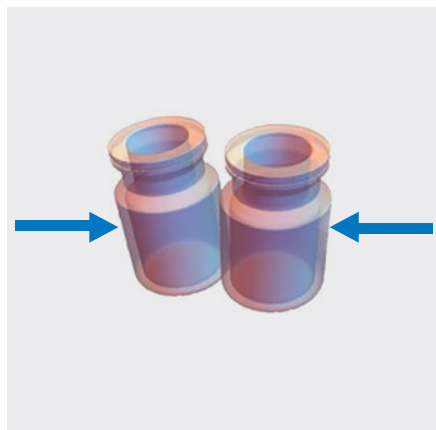
Burst strength distribution, statistical evaluation by hypothesis testing



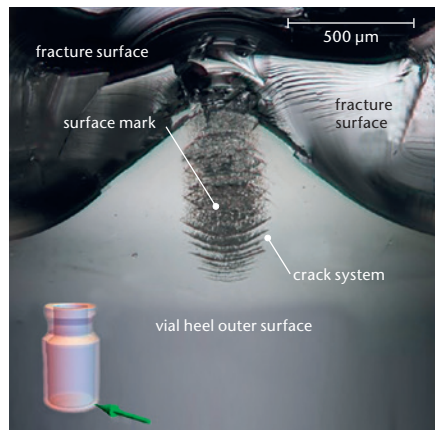
Determination of fracture origin confirms additional damage occurred near flange

## Strength Testing

- Strength testing allows the prediction of fracture probabilities of glass containers.
- Samples from different process steps (purpose: process mapping), different lots or different manufacturers can be compared and evaluated.
- Burst pressure testing reveals the weakest spot of a container, while specific tests target critical areas like the flange or cone.



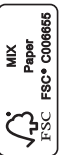
Visualizing the mechanisms associated with glass to glass contact events



Photograph of a typical fracture origin caused by a contact with a blunt object

## Training Course for Fractography and Strength

- Two day on-site course focusing on glass production, testing, glass properties, fracture mechanics and statistics, strength testing and Weibull distributions, fracture patterns, fracture surface markings, sample preparation, imaging techniques, and detailed hands-on learning.



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