

Sodium Resistant Sealing Glasses

Product Information

SCHOTT offers sealing glasses that were specially developed for the hermetic sealing and joining of ceramics and/or metals to be used in highly corrosive environments, such as molten sodium batteries.

These batteries operate at high temperatures above 300°C, where sodium and nickel chloride or sulfur are in a liquid state. In this highly challenging application, the long-term stability of the sealing glass is decisive for the overall product lifetime.

Advantages of SCHOTT's sodium resistant sealing glasses

- **High chemical resistivity under both anodic and cathodic environments**
Unlike other battery sealing glasses that have optimized chemical resistance for either electrode, SCHOTT's sealing glasses were specially developed to resist both of these highly corrosive environments
- **Reliable, long-term stability of the hermetic glass seal** even after many thermal cycles
 - CTE matched with ceramics such as α - Al_2O_3 as well as sodium-ion conducting ceramics such as β - and β'' - Al_2O_3 and NaSICON
 - Compression sealing with stainless steels and nickel alloys

Technical Details

| SCHOTT Glass Code | 8436 | 8245 | 8455 | G018-402 |
|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Description | Sodium vapor resistant sealing glasses | Molten sodium resistant sealing glass | Molten sodium resistant sealing glass | Molten sodium resistant sealing glass |
| Tg | 624 °C | 505 °C | 565 °C | 488 °C |
| CTE (20-300 °C) | $6.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ | $5.2 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ | $6.7 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ | $6.6 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ |
| Sealing temperature | 920 °C | 1.040 °C | 1.030 °C | 960 °C |
| Compositional range in weight-% | | | | |
| SiO ₂ | 50-70 | 60-75 | 50-70 | 40-50 |
| B ₂ O ₃ | 5-10 | 10-20 | 10-20 | >25-30 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 1-5 | 5-10 | 5-10 | 17-25 |
| Na ₂ O | 5-10 | 5-10 | 10-20 | 5-15 |
| MO (MgO + CaO + SrO + BaO) | 10-25 | - | 1-5 | <2 |
| Others | 10-20 | 1-5 | 1-5 | free of ZrO ₂ |
| | | | | ZnO 0-5 |
| | | | | TiO ₂ 0-5 |
| | | | | SnO ₂ 0-5 |

Other sodium-resistant sealing glasses covering the CTE range of 5.5 to $8.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ available upon request. Optionally up to 30 Vol.% of an oxidic filler may be added to adapt the properties.

Applications

Sodium resistant sealing glasses are suitable for use in corrosive sodium environments (vapors and melts):

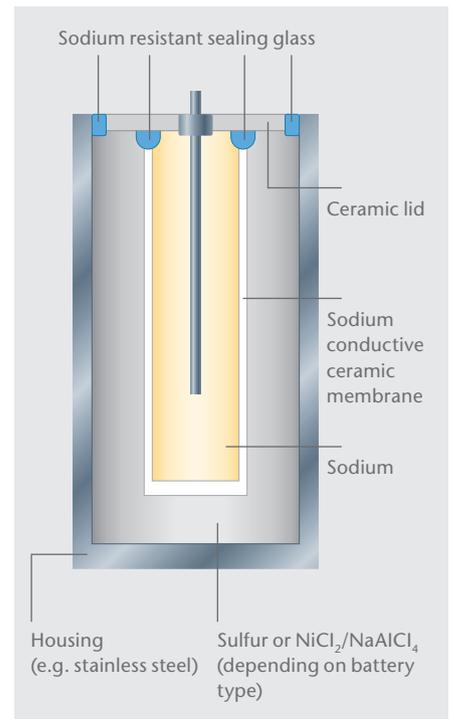
- As hermetic seals for
- Sealing of battery components: Na/NiCl₂-type (ZEBRA); Na/S-type
 - Sealing of membranes

As sensor feedthroughs in

- Sodium production (chemical industry)
- Rapid breeder technology (sodium cooled nuclear reactors)

Supply Form

Sealants are available in powder, paste and preform formats.



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